# INDEX

	page
stract	VII
roduction	IX
1.	
THE CROWDFUNDING AND THE NEEDS	
The definition The needs The stakeholders Sharing, Membership, Accessibility Crowd for funding	1 5 6 11 13
2.	
CROWDFUNDING MODELS AND MARKET	
Crowdfunding? Crowdfunding key words The crowdfunding business models	17 24 26
	THE CROWDFUNDING AND THE NEEDS The definition The needs The stakeholders Sharing, Membership, Accessibility Crowd for funding 2. CROWDFUNDING MODELS AND MARKET Crowdfunding? Crowdfunding key words

4. The crowdfunding market315. The italian crowdfunding market33

### 3.

### THE EQUITY CROWDFUNDING

1.	The equity crowdfunding needs	37
2.	The equity crowdfunding model	39

3.	The equity crowdfunding campaign	43
4.	The Securities Participatory	45
5.	The italian equity crowdfunding	47
6.	The italian equity crowdfunding best practises	49

#### 4.

## THE ISLAMIC EQUITY CROWDFUNDING

1.	The islamic finance tools	55
2.	The Sharia compliance equity crowdfunding model	62
3.	The islamic contract for the equity crowdfunding	65
4.	The halal business	72
5.	The best practises in Islamic equity crowdfunding	75

### 5.

### THE ISLAMIC EQUITY CROWDFUNDING: A SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS MODEL IN ITALY

The economic, social, business context	77
The islamic finance tools for equity crowdfunding in Italy	79
The islamic equity crowdfunding process	82
The Methodological approach to the Economic and Financial Evaluation	88
The influence of the fiscal sector studies	90
The conclusion	94
	The islamic finance tools for equity crowdfunding in Italy The islamic equity crowdfunding process The Methodological approach to the Economic and Financial Evaluation The influence of the fiscal sector studies

References

97